# HUMAN FACTORS—INDEX TO VOLUME 18

## TABLE OF CONTENTS


Measures of Attention as Predictors of Flight Performance, *Robert A. North and Daniel Gopher* ..... 1
Posture and Subjective Evaluation at Flat and Slanted Desks, *M. C. Eastman and E. Kamon* ..... 15
Ski Binding Settings Based on Anthropometric and Biomechanical Data, *Malcolm H. Pope, Robert J. Johnson, and Carl F. Ettlinger* ..... 27
Human Factors in Bulgaria, *Joseph L. Seminara* ..... 33
An Evaluation of the Effect of Sign Brightness on the Sign-Reading Behavior of Alcohol-Impaired Drivers, *John A. Hicks, III* ..... 45
A Review of Individual Differences in Field Dependence as a Factor in Auto Safety, *Donald R. Goodenough* ..... 53
Peripheral Detection and Central Task Complexity, *Albert E. Bartz* ..... 63
Luminance Specifications for Automobile Instrument Panels, *Ronald R. Mourant and Gary D. Langolf* ..... 71
A Motor Vehicle Accident Causal System: The Human Element, *James C. Fell* ..... 85
Research Note: Modified Orthogonal Central-Composite Designs, *Robert C. Williges* ..... 95
Mathematical Modeling of Air-To-Ground Target Acquisition, *Charles P. Greening* ..... 111
Signal Complexity, Response Complexity, and Signal Specification in Vigilance, *Jerry M. Childs* ..... 149
Human Factors Aspects of Queuing: A Critical Review, *Anna M. Wichansky* ..... 161
An Airplane Performance Control System: A Flight Experiment, *Craig A. Bergman* ..... 173
Continuous versus Intermittent Display of Information, *Stephen P. Hepler* ..... 183
The Face as a Data Display, *Robert J. K. Jacob, Howard E. Egeth, and William Bevan* .... 189
Braking Movement Time and Accelerator-Brake Separation, *Harry L. Snyder* ..... 201
Social Aspects of Exposure to Highway Crash, *David Klein* ..... 211
Human Performance Requirements for an Innovative Transit Bus Operation, *Herbert J. Bauer* ..... 221
Note on Driver Adaptation to Modified Vehicle Starting Acceleration, *Leonard Evans and Robert Herman* ..... 235
The Effects of Psychotropic Drugs upon Driving-Related Skills, *Andrew B. Clayton* ..... 241
The Slash Obscures the Symbol on Prohibitive Traffic Signs, *Robert E. Dewar* ..... 253
Motor Vehicle Exterior Lighting, *Rudolf G. Mortimer* ..... 259
Color Code Size for Searching Displays of Different Density, *Mary-Carol Cahill and Robert C. Carter, Jr.* ..... 273
Estimating the Amount of Eye Movement Data Required for Panel Design and Instrument Placement, *John J. Seeberger and Walter W. Wierwille* ..... 281
Field Independence, Intelligence, and Target Detection, *Gavan Lintern* ..... 293
Motor and Cognitive Effects of Cold Water Immersion under Hyperbaric Conditions, *Robert J. Biersner* ..... 299
Specialized Training versus Experience in Helicopter Navigation at Extremely Low Altitudes, *John P. Farrell and Michael L. Fineberg* ..... 305
Evaluation Methodologies for Traffic Safety Programs, *Vernon S. Ellingstad and Daniel P. Westra* ..... 313

An Evaluation of the Texas Driver Improvement Training Program, *Mark L. Edwards and Newton C. Ellis* ..... 327
Traffic Conflicts—A Development in Accident Research, *S. John Older and Brian R. Spicer* 335
A Task Analytic Approach to Development of a Motorcycle Operator License Skill Test, *Kenard McPherson and A. James McKnight* ..... 351
Driver Inputs during Emergency or Extreme Vehicle Maneuvers, *Rodger J. Koppa and Gordon G. Hayes* ..... 361
Accidents, Risks, and Models of Explanation, *Donald H. Taylor* ..... 371
Reaction Time as an Index of Traffic Sign Perception, *Robert E. Dewar, Jerry G. Ells, and Glen Mundy* ..... 381
Estimates of Car-Following Distances on Three Types of Two-Laned Roads, *David B. Harte and Marilyn R. Harte* ..... 393
Caution Behavior and Its Conditioning in Driving, *H. McIlvaine Parsons* ..... 397
Visual Search Behavior while Viewing Driving Scenes under the Influence of Alcohol and Marihuana, *Herbert Moskowitz, Kenneth Ziedman, and Satanand Sharma* ..... 417
Personality Factors in Highway Accidents, *Frederick L. McGuire* ..... 433
Driver Reaction to a Technical Safety Measure—Studded Tires, *Kåre Rumar. Ulf Berggrund, Per Jernberg, and Uno Ytterbom* ..... 443
Profile Analysis of Persons Arrested for Drunk Driving, *James P. Foley, William D. Glauz, and Michael C. Sharp* ..... 455
Driving "Immunization" in Alienated Young Men, *Donald C. Pelz* ..... 465
Social Interaction Patterns in Driver Behavior: An Introductory Review, *Gerald J. S. Wilde* ..... 477
Toward a Dynamic System of Driver Improvement Program Evaluation, *Raymond C. Peck* 493
Privacy, Privilege, and Transportation Research, *Kent B. Joscelyn* ..... 507
Advance Information on the Road: A Simulator Study of the Effect of Road Markings, *Harald Witt and Carl G. Hoyos* ..... 521
Efforts to Reduce Truck and Bus Operator Hazards, *James M. Miller* ..... 533
Program Design to Define Ride Quality Requirements of Surface Transportation Vehicles, *M. Dean Havron and Robert A. Westin* ..... 551
Driver Licensing Tests as a Predictor of Subsequent Violations, *John A. Conley and Russell Smiley* ..... 565
The Use of Intermediate Criteria for Evaluating the Effectiveness of Accident Countermeasures, *Jean E. Shaoul* ..... 575
Validation of a Programmed Instruction Technique for Driver Education, *Maryse Simonnet and Dan Moukhwas* ..... 587
Victoria and the Seat Belt Law, 1971 On, *D. C. Andreassend* ..... 593
Eye Motion during Whole-Body Vertical Vibration, *Michael J. Griffin* ..... 601
Target Uncertainty in Applied Visual Search, *Timothy H. Monk* ..... 607

## AUTHOR INDEX


Andreassend, D. C. 593, 615
Bartz, A. E. 63, 101
Bauer, H. J. 221, 309
Berggrund, U. 443, 518
Bergman, C. A. 173, 205
Bevan, W. 189, 206
Biersner, R. J. 299, 312
Cahill, M. 273, 310
Carter, R. C., Jr. 273, 310
Childs, J. M. 149, 205
Clayton, A. B. 241, 309
Conley, J. A. 565, 614
Dewar, R. E. 253, 309, 381, 411
Eastman, M. C. 15, 99
Edwards, M. L. 327, 409
Egeth, H. E. 189, 206
Ellingstad, V. S. 313, 409
Ellis, N. C. 327, 409
Ells, J. G. 381, 411
Ettlinger, C. F. 27, 100
Evans, L. 235, 309
Farrell, J. P. 305, 312
Fell, J. C. 85, 101
Fineberg, M. L. 305, 312
Foley, J. P. 455, 518
Glauz, W. D. 455, 518
Goodenough, D. R. 53, 100
Gopher, D. 1, 99
Greening, C. P. 111, 205
Griffin, M. J. 601, 615
Harte, D. B. 393, 411
Harte, M. R. 393, 411
Havron, M. D. 551, 613
Hayes, G. G. 361, 410
Hepler, S. P. 183, 206
Herman, R. 235, 309
Hicks, J. A., III 45, 100
Hoyos, C. G. 521, 613
Jacob, R. J. K. 189, 206
Jernberg, P. 443, 518
Johnson, R. J. 27, 100
Joscelyn, K. B. 507, 518
Kamon, E. 15, 99
Kaplan, R. J. 210
Klein, D. 211, 309
Koppa, R. J. 361, 410
Langolf, G. D. 71, 101
Lintern, G. 293, 311
McGuire, F. L. 433, 517
McKnight, A. J. 351, 410
McPherson, K. 351, 410
Miller, J. M. 533, 613
Monk, T. H. 607, 615
Mortimer, R. G. 259, 310
Moskowitz, H. 417, 517
Moukhwas, D. 587, 615
Mourant, R. R. 71, 101
Mundy, G. 381, 411
North, R. A. 1, 99
Older, S. J. 335, 409
Parsons, H. M. 397, 411
Peck, R. C. 493, 518
Pelz, D. C. 465, 518
Pope, M. H. 27, 99
Rumar, K. 443, 517
Seeberger, J. J. 281, 310
Seminara, J. L. 33, 100
Shaoul, J. E. 575, 614
Sharma, S. 417, 517
Sharp, M. C. 455, 518
Simonnet, M. 587, 614
Smiley, R. 565, 614
Snyder, H. L. 201, 206
Spicer, B. J. 335, 410
Taylor, D. H. 371, 411
Westin, R. A. 551, 614
Westra, D. P. 313, 409
Wichansky, A. M. 161, 205
Wierwille, W. W. 281, 311
Wilde, G. J. S. 477, 518
Williges, R. C. 95, 101, 109
Witt, H. 521, 613
Ytterbom, U. 443, 518
Ziedman, K. 417, 517

## SUBJECT INDEX


Accidents: see Safety
Alcohol
  driving 417, 455
  effect on sign-reading 45
Anthropometry, ski bindings 27
Attention
  peripheral 63
  predictors of flight performance 1
Automobile research: see Driver research
Aviation research
  augmented controls 173
  nap-of-the-earth flight 305
  pilot selection 1
  target acquisition 111
Biomechanics
  desk slant 15
  ski bindings 27
Bulgaria, human factors in 33
Central-composite designs 95
Coding, computer-generated faces 189
Cognitive skills, cold water immersion 299
Cognitive style
  auto safety 53
  target detection 293
Color, coding and visual search 273
Control-order, aircraft controls 173
Controls
  accelerator-brake separation 201
  aircraft 173
  automobile acceleration characteristics 235
  driver behavior in emergencies 361
Crash research, social factors 211
Decision making: see also Information processing
  car-following distances 393
Demographic variables, drunk drivers 455
Design: see Equipment design; System design
Detection: see Signal detection
Displays
  arrangement 281
  automobile exterior lighting 259
  automobile instrument panels 71
  color coding 273
  face codes 189
  information exposure duration 183
  road markings for curves 521
  traffic sign brightness 45
  traffic signs 253, 381
Driver research: see Underwater research
Driver research: see also Highways
  accelerator-brake separation 201
  accident reporting 85
  alcohol and marihuana 417
  automobile lighting 259
  car-following distance 393
  caution behavior 397
  driver improvement programs 493
  emergency behavior 361
  evaluation 313
  field dependence of drivers 53
  intermediate criteria for evaluating training 507
  law 583
  licensing tests 565
  luminance of instrument panels 71
  models of accident causation 371
  motorcycle skill test 351
  personality factors in accidents 433
  profile of drunk drives 455
  psychotropic drugs 241
  ride quality 551
  road markings 521
  seat belts 593
  social factors in accidents 211
  social interaction of drivers 477
  studded tires 443
  traffic conflicts 335
  traffic signs 45, 253, 381
  training 327, 465, 587
  transit bus system 221

truck and bus operator hazards 533
vehicle acceleration characteristics 235
Drugs
driving behavior 241
marihuana 417
Education: see Training
Environment
cold water immersion 299
ride quality of surface transportation 551
truck and bus operators 533
vertical vibration 601
Equipment design: see also Highways
automobile instrument panels 71
desk slant 15
ski bindings 27
studded tires 443
surface transportation 551
traffic signs 45, 253, 381
truck and bus cabs 533
Eye movements
during whole-body vibration 601
instrument placement 281
Fatigue, desk posture 15
Field dependence, auto safety 53
Helicopter navigation, low altitude 305
Highways, see also Driver research
conflict studies 335
guidelines and car-following distance 393
traffic signs 45, 253, 381
Human factors, in Bulgaria 33
Human information processing: see Information processing
Human performance
prediction equations 95
transit bus system 221
Information processing: see also Decision making
alcohol and marihuana 417
color coding 273
digit identification 1
face codes 189
highway safety 85
information exposure duration 183
Treisman's model 149
Inspection, target uncertainty 607
Intelligence, target detection 293
Law
seat belt wearing 593
transportation research 507
truck and bus operator safety 533
Lighting, automobile exterior 259
Luminance, automobile instrument panels 71
Measurement, motorcycle skill test 351
Measurement (Body): see Anthropometry
Methodology
adaptive techniques 1
conflict study technique 335
driver improvement research 493
electromyographs 15
eye movement data 281
forecasting 313
inferential techniques 313
response surface 95
task analysis 351
Model: see also Theory
causes of auto accidents 85, 371
estimating eye fixations 281
target acquisition 111
Monitoring: see Vigilance
Motorcycles, operator skills test 351
Motor skills: see also Aviation; Driver research; Tracking
cold water immersion 299
Nap-of-the-earth flight 305
Navigation, low altitude 305
Personality factors, highway accidents 433
Personnel selection, pilots 1
Posture, desk evaluation 15
Prediction
highway accidents and traffic violations 85, 327, 335, 565
target acquisition 111

tibia proximal width 27
Prediction equations, response surface methodology 95
Privacy Act, driver research 507
Programmed instruction, driver training 587
Psychomotor skills: see Motor skills
Queuing, human factors 161
Reaction time, traffic sign perception 381
Response surface methodology 95
Risk, automobile acceleration characteristics 235
Safety
accelerator-brake separation 201
accident reporting 85
aircraft controls 173
alcohol impaired drivers 45
automobile lighting 259
car-following distances 393
driver caution behavior 397
driver emergency behavior 361
driver improvement programs 493
driving workshops 465
evaluation of driver training 575
evaluation of traffic safety programs 313
field dependence of drivers 53
highway accident countermeasures 335
highway accident prediction 565
models of accidents 371
personality factors in accidents 433
road markings 521
seat belts 598
ski bindings design 27
social factors in highway accidents 211
studded tires 443
Texas Driver Program 327
truck and bus operators 533
Search time, target uncertainty 610
Signal detection: see also Inspection
color coding 273
field independence 293
intelligence 293
target acquisition models 111
target uncertainty 607
task complexity 63
Signal specification, vigilance 149
Simulation
evaluation of road markings 521
surface transportation ride quality 551
Social factors
driver behavior 477
queuing behavior 161
Special issue, highway transportation 211, 221, 235 241, 253, 259, 313, 327, 351, 361, 371, 381, 393, 397, 417, 433, 443, 455, 465, 471, 493, 507, 521, 533, 551, 565, 575, 587, 593
Stress: see also Environment
alcohol 455
alcohol and marihuana 417
cold water immersion 299
psychotropic drugs and driving 241
vertical vibration 601
System design, queuing 161
Target detection: see Inspection; Signal detection
Task complexity, vigilance 149
Tests, driver licensing 565
Theory: see also Models
Hebb's arousal theory 63
Teichner's stress theory 63
Tracking, compensatory 1
Training
aircraft control system 173
driver 327, 397, 465 493, 575, 587
Transportation systems: see also Aviation; Driver research; Highways
transit bus system 221
Underwater research, cold water immersion 299
Vibration, whole-body and eye movements 601
Vigilance: see also Inspection
task complexity 149

Vision
automobile instrument panels 71
information processing 183
target acquisition models 111
traffic sign legibility 253
vertical vibration 601
Visual search
alcohol and marihuana 417
color coding 273
target uncertainty 607
Watchkeeping: see Vigilance
Workspace layout, eye movement data 281